

INDEX

- absolutely continuous, **21**
- absorbing set, 127
- action kernel, 108, 113–116, **140**
- active time, 66, **67**, 68, 73, 75, 120
- Aggarwal, J., 30
- algebraic variety, **38**
- almost all, 23
- almost everywhere, **21**, 22
- almost surely, **21**
- ancestor, 45
- aperture problem, **32**
- argument, **5**
- ascendant, **199**, 223
- Aspect, A., 268
- associated measurable structure, **21**,
22
- auditory localization, 1, 7
- augmented dynamics, **148**
- automorphism of a logic, **235**
- axis (of rotation), **98**
- Ballard, D., 34
- base space, **109**
- basis, **21**
- Bennett, B., 18, 30, 37, 56
- Berkeley, G., 261
- Billingsley, P., 20
- bimeasurable, **21**, 26, 158, 172
- biological motion, 14, 19, 37
- Borel algebra, 38
- Borel set, **22**
- bracket, 40, 41
- Breiman, L., 20, 108
- Brindley, G., 43
- Brown, C., 34
- Bruner, J., 48
- bug observer, 12–14
- bundle, **221**, homomorphism of,
244, isomorphism of, **244**
- Button, J., 43
- Campbell, D., 264
- canonical, linearization, 241, map,
79, probability space, **109**, Turing sim-
ulator, **56**
- Catalan, E., 41
- cemetery, **109**
- central processor, 48, 50, 51
- chain bundle, 222, 241, 253
- channelling, **67**, 70–75, **87**
- chromophore, 43, 44
- Chung, K., 20
- Churchland, Paul, 46, 47, 48
- classical physical system, **231**
- closed system assumption, **122**, 141
- coboundary, **242**
- cocycle, 240, **241**
- cognitive, 48–51
- cognitive penetration, 3, 46–51
- cohomology class, **242**
- cohomologous, **242**
- commutative diagram, **26**, **172**
- composition of kernels, **109**
- conclusion measure, **23**
- conclusion kernel, **23**
- conditional probability, 28
- cone, 42
- configuration equivalent, **146**
- configuration space, (of observer)
23, (of quantum system), **239**
- configuration symmetric, **146**
- conjugation, 225, 227
- consciousness, 5

- constituents of a sentence, 40
- continuous group action, **80**
- continuous map, **21**
- coordinate mapping, **109**
- correct reject, 28
- correspondence (in visual motion), 16
- cosine surface, **5**
- counterfactual supporting, 42, 46
- counting measure, **21**
- covariant observable, **239**
- covariant representation, 238
- cross-channeling, **146**, 204
- de Morgan, 231
- decomposable kernel, **160**
- deductively valid, **7**, 54, 55
- density operator, **233**
- Dirac measure, **21**, 24, 29, 32, 33, 36, 110, 215
- direct interaction, 75–78
- direct detection, 42, 44
- discretization, 55–63
- discrimination principle, **16**, 17
- disparity, 45, 49
- distinguished configurations, **23**
- distinguished premises, **23**
- distribution of function, **21**
- domain neutrality, 48–50
- domain specificity, 48–50
- dynamical group, 233
- effective simulation, **62**
- eigenfunction, 253, 254
- Einsteinian relativity, 237
- Einstein, A., 119, 211
- elementary channeling, **87**
- environment, 79–87
- epistemically unbounded, 50
- Euclidean space, 25
- event, **20**
- extended semantics, 64–78
- face/vase (illusion), 47
- faithful group action, **80**
- false target, **27**
- filtration, **109**
- fixed axis motion, 37, 39
- Flinchbaugh, B., 17, 30
- Fodor, J. A., 5, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50
- formal language theory, 25
- frame of reference, 235
- Galilean relativity, 237
- Gibson, J. J., 11, 45
- Gilbert, W., 79
- Gleason's theorem, 233
- Green, B., 11
- Greenberger, D., 4
- Gregory, R., 5
- Grimson, W.E.L., 32
- group, action, **80**, homomorphism, **80**, invariant measure, **80**, isomorphism, **80**, morphism, **80**, representation, 233, 237
- Haar measure, 241, 254
- Hadamard, J., 35
- Hahn-Hellinger theory, 244
- hamiltonian, 233
- haptic recognition, 1
- Hay, C., 11
- Helmholtz, H., 5
- hierarchical analytic strategy, **76**, **81**, 201
- Hilbert bundle, **247**, 248, 249, 253
- Hilbert space, 231, 239
- Hildreth, E., 32, 44
- Hoffman, D., 17, 18, 30, 37, 56
- hologram, 43

- homeomorphism, **21**, 79
- homogeneous SOI, **243**, 244
- homogeneous projection-valued measure, **243**
- homogeneous Markov chain, **109**
- Hopcroft, J., 40
- Horn, B., 33, 34
- ideal observer, 27, 28, 38–40
- Ikeuchi, K., 34
- ill-posed problem, **35**
- illusions, 27, 43, 44, 47
- immediate transducer, 44, 50
- immediately central, **50**
- immediately cognitive, **50**
- in corrigible, 263
- incremental rigidity scheme, 212
- independent action assumption, **122**
- induced measurable structure, **20**
- inference, **5**
- informational encapsulation, 48, 49
- information processing, 41
- input system, 48–51
- instantiation, 199, 208, 260
- instantaneous rotation, **97**
- interpretation kernel, **23**, 30
- intransitive, 50
- introspection, 267
- invariant subset for group action, **80**
- irreflexive relation, 48
- isomerize, 43, 44
- isomorphic (to Turing observer), 54
- isomorphism, 26
- isotropic, 48, **49**, 50
- Jacobson, N., 61
- Johansson, G., 11, 14
- Kant, I., 262
- kernel, **22**
- kinematical participator, **116**
- Kirkpatrick, E., 191
- knowledge, 263
- Koch, K., 35
- Koenderink, J., 30, 32, 33, 34
- Koopman system of imprimitivity, 239
- LCCB, **110**
- Land, E., 34
- law of random walk, **110**
- layout, 42–44
- lcsc (group), **237**, 241, 245
- Lebesgue measure, **22**, 31, 38, 39
- Lebesgue structure, **22**
- Lefebvre, V., 87
- left coset, **80**
- Leibniz, G., 261
- Lewin, W., 43
- lexical, 42
- light, 33, 34, 42–45
- light source, 33, 34
- linearization (of bundle or cocycle), 247
- localizable physical system, **239**
- logic, **231**
- Longuet-Higgins, H. C., 30, 32
- Luenberger, D., 2
- Mackey, G., 230, 239
- Maloney, L., 34
- manifestation, **117**
- manifold, 25
- Markov chain, **109**
- Markov random fields, 36
- markovian (kernel), **22**
- Marr, D., 5, 10, 32, 33, 41
- Mayhew, J., 32
- McCann, J., 34
- measure, **21**

- measure class, **21**
 measurable, cylinder, **109**, extension of a subgroup, **222**, function, **21**, group, **79**, group action, **80**, set, **21**, space, **21**, surjective function, **23**
 measurement error, 29, 36, 37
 mechanoreceptor, 265
 Merkel cells, 265
 method of differences, 42, 43
 metrizable, **21**
 metric, **21**
 microchannellings, 75
 misperception, 27
 mixture (quantum), **232**
 modular systems, 49
 monad, 261
 morphism between observers, **26**
 morphism between preobservers, **26**
 multistable perceptions, 47, 48
 Narayan Bhat, U., 108
 natural selection, 268
 Necker cube, 36, 47
 Nelson, E., 230
 New Look psychology, 47, 48
 Newton, I., 211
 noiseless, 36
 noise, 29, 30, 37, 57
 nondemonstrative, 40, 44
 nonterminal vocabulary, 40
 normal subgroup, **80**
 O'Connell, D., 11
 O'Reilly, J., 2
 objectivity, 235
 objects of perception, 64–75, 77, 81, 84, 87, 141
 observation, **67**
 observation trajectory, **67**
 observer, **23**
 observer thesis, 2
 opsin, 43
 orbit (of group action), **80**, 106
 orthographic projection, **31**, 37
 Pacinian corpuscle, 265
 parsing observer, 40
 Parthasarathy, K., 23, 159
 participator, 4, **116**, **140**
 participator channeling sequence, **121**
 partially ordered set, 48
 past σ -algebras, **109**
 path, **109**
 Pentland, A.P., 34
 perceptualize, 258, 268
 permissibility condition, 203, **205**
 perspective, 13, **23**, 32, 35, 36, 50
 perturbation regularity, **205**
 phenomenalism, 262
 philosophy of science, 46
 phonological, 42
 phosphenes, 43
 photon, 43
 Pitman, J., 162
 Poggio, T., 32–37
 Popper, K., 264
 Prakash, C., 56
 Prazdny, S., 30
 premise space, **23**, 32, 49
 preobserver, **23**, 25
 preparticipator, **117**
 primal sketch, 41
 primitive semantics, **69**
 principal bundle, 241
 principal framework, **95**
 principal homogeneous space, **80**, 94, 106

- probability measure, **21**, 23–30
- product of kernels, **109**
- projection map of bundle, **221**
- projection-valued measure, **234**
- projective group, **237**
- property dualism, 260
- proper time, **121**
- proposition, **5**
- Prugovecki, E., 230
- psychophysical law, 45, 46
- psycholinguistic theory, 40
- pure state, **232**
- pushdown (of measure) **21**, **154**
- Putnam, T., 43
- Putnam, H., 259
- Pylyshyn, Z., 42–45
- quantum logic, **231**
- quantum mechanics, 4
- quantum observable, **234**
- quasi-compact operator, 255
- quasi-invariant measure, **240**
- quotient measurable structure, **79**
- quotient set, **79**, **80**
- quotient topology, **79**
- RE (recursively enumerable), 53, 54, 63
- RFA (rigid fixed axis), **37**, **38**
- rabbit/duck (illusion), 47
- random variable, **21**, 26
- random walk, **110**, 123
- rcpd, **22**, 23, 57, 129, 173
- receptor, 42
- recursive function, **54**
- recursively enumerable, 53
- reference time, **121**
- reflexive framework, **82**
- reflexive observer framework, **82**
- regularization, **35**
- regular conditional probability distribution (rcpd), **22**
- relative dynamics, 168
- respectful kernel, **158**, 159, 169, 177
- retina, 44
- retinal₁, 43
- Revuz, D., 20, 108, 162, 255
- rewrite rules, 40
- rhodopsin, 43
- Richards, W., 32, 34
- right coset, **80**
- rigidity assumption, **30**
- rod, 42, 43
- Rogers, L., 162
- Rubin, J., 34
- SOI, **239**, 243
- scenario, 66–72
- Schrodinger, E., 4
- Schunck, B., 33
- selfadjoint operator, 233, 234
- Sellars, W., 259
- sensation, **67**
- sensory input, **67**
- separable, **21**
- shift operator, **110**
- signal detection theory, 30
- simulated annealing, 36
- Skyrms, B., 7
- sonar echolocation, 1
- specialization, 52, 78, 198, 199, **206**, 208
- specialization scheme, **205**
- stability subgroup, 244
- stabilizer, **80**, 246
- stabilizing functional, 35–37
- stably true perception, **196**
- standard Borel space, **22**
- standard dynamical chain, **152**

- standard logic, **231**
 starting measure, **109**
 state of a physical system, **232**
 state space, **109**
 states of affairs, 64–75, 84
 stationary measure, 128, 222
 stereovision, 1, 9, 10, 32, 41, 45, 49
 stochastic process, **109**
 Stone's theorem, 233
 stopping time, **110**
 strict cohomology, **242**
 strict cocycle, **242**
 structure from motion, 30, 41
 structure from motion theorem, **31**
 subjective reality chain, 191
 submarkovian kernel, **108**
 sufficient statistic, 161
 support of measure, **21**
 surjective (onto), 50
 symmetric action kernel, **140**
 symmetric framework, **94**
 symmetric interpretation kernels, **95**
 symmetric observer framework, **93**
 syntax, 7, 40, 42, 50
 system of imprimitivity (SOI), **239**
 σ -algebra, **20**
 σ -algebra generated by a topology, **21**
 σ -finite, **21**
 TP, **108**
 Tarski, A., 61
 terminal alphabet, 53
 terminal vocabulary, 40
 theory laden (observation), 46
 theory neutrality (of observation), 3, 46, 51
 Tikhonov, A., 35
 token physicalism, 260
 topological group, **79**
 topological space, 21
 Torre, V., 35
 total space of bundle, **221**
 trace chain, **174**
 trajectory, **109**
 transducer, 44, **45**, 48, 260
 transduction, 3, 41, 42, 44, 45
 transductive, 51
 transient state, 127
 transition probability, **108**
 transitive bundle, **221**, **244**
 transitive relation, 45
 translation equivalent, **146**
 translation symmetric, **146**
 trees, 41
 trivial bundle, **244**
 true perception, **195**
 Turing machine, 1, 53, 54, 55, 62, 259
 Turing observer, **54**
 τ -distribution, **145**
 3-D model, 41
 $2\frac{1}{2}$ -D sketch, 41
 Ullman, J., 40
 Ullman, S., 10, 17, 30–34, 198, 212, 214
 unbiased measure, 27
 unbiased measure class, 38
 unimodular eigenvalue, **255**
 unitary automorphisms, **237**
 unitary bundle, **247**
 universal covering group, 237
 universal property of the canonical chain, **163**
 van Doorn, A., 30, 32, 33, 34
 Varadarajan, V.S., 230, 242–245
 Vigo, R., 41
 visual cortex, 43

von Neumann, J., 4, 230
Wallach, H., 11
Waxman, A., 33
Webb, J., 30
well-posed, **35**
Weyl, H., 230
Wigner, E., 230
Wohn, K., 33
Zucker, S., 41